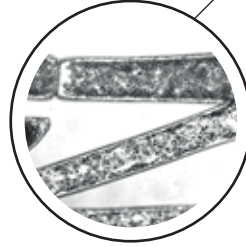
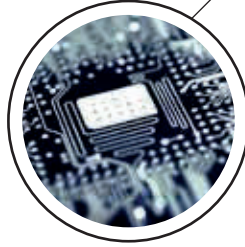
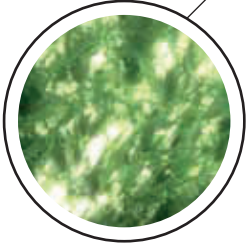




enesca

# THE ORGANIC ENERGY STORAGE DEVICE PROJECT

[energyscandinavia.eu](http://energyscandinavia.eu)



# INTRODUCING THE FUTURE OF ENERGY STORAGE

THE ENESCA PROJECT AIMS TO BRING FORWARD NEW TYPES OF ENVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY POWER SOURCES AND ENERGY STORAGE SOLUTIONS.

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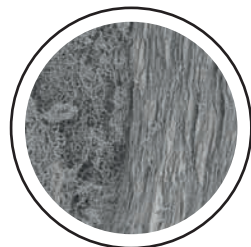
In 2007 a group of researchers in Uppsala, Sweden, came up with the idea of using cellulose from the cladophora algae as the basis for a polymer composite material. That proved to be suitable for a thin paper based battery.

The prototype was tested with very promising results and the discovery of a thin, flexible, environmentally friendly battery was a fact.

The project has been financed by Swedish Foundation of Strategic Research and the Nordic Council of Ministers' Nordic Innovation. It has today developed into a collaboration with industrial and academic partners.

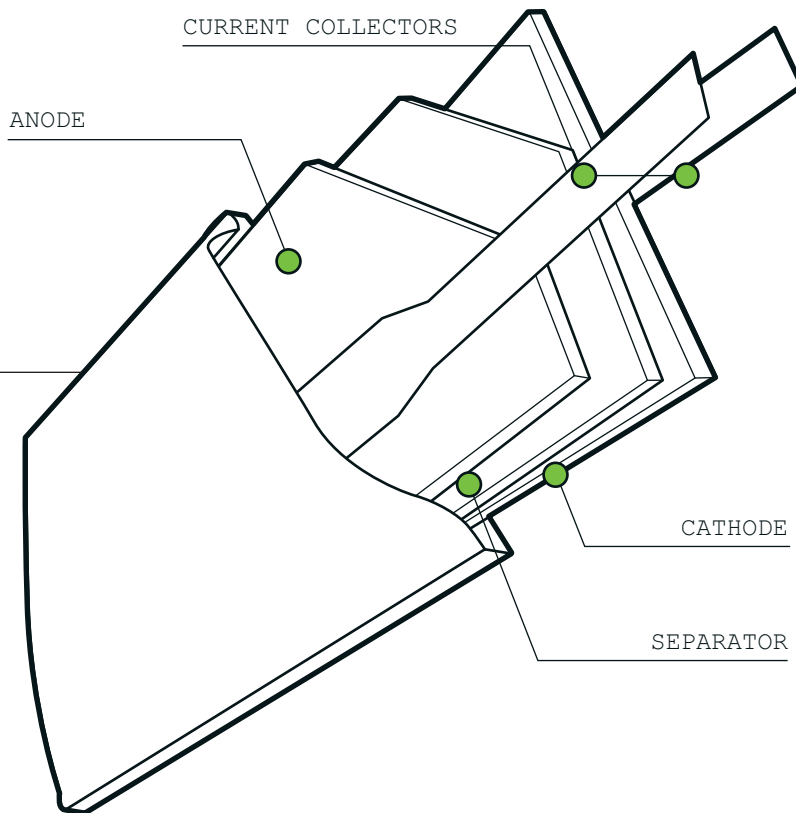
Read more about the organic energy storage device project and its progress, challenges and how you can join us on [www.energyscandinavia.eu](http://www.energyscandinavia.eu)

## TECHNICAL DATA



### Close-up

Electrode and separator



## TECHNICAL DATA

### Chemical composition:

polypyrrole, cellulose, graphite,  
(water-based) electrolyte

### Thickness:

from about 1 mm

### Cell voltage:

0.6 to 1.0 V

### Cell resistance:

>0.4 Ohm

### Active material:

up to 65% in the composite

### Electrode specific surface area:

up to 246 m<sup>2</sup>/g

### Cell capacitance:

up to 60 F/g (active material)\*

up to 2.1 F/cm<sup>2</sup>

### Charge time:

22 s for a 12 F device (0.8 V)

### Current density:

up to 31 A/g (active material)

### Energy density:

up to 1.75 Wh/kg (active material)\*

up to 0.18 Wh/L ((active material)\*

### Power density:

up to 2.7 kW/kg (active material)\*

up to 0.27 kW/L (active material)\*

### Self-discharge time:

a few days

### Cycling stability:

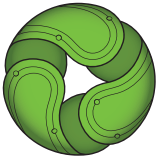
0.7% capacitance loss  
during 4000 cycles

### Technical advantages:

non-metal based, fully organic  
energy storage device

### Special features:

disposable as non-hazardous  
waste after use



## REFERENCES

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G.Nyström, A. Razaq, M. Strømme, L. Nyholm, A. Mihranyan. Nano Letters 9 (10) (2009) 3635-3639

### **Toward Flexible Polymer and Paper-based Energy Storage Devices**

L. Nyholm, G. Nyström, A. Mihranyan and M. Strømme. Advanced Materials 23 (2011) 3751–3769

### **Paper-based energy storage devices comprising carbon fibre-reinforced polypyrrole-Cladophora nanocellulose composite electrodes**

A. Razaq, L. Nyholm, M. Sjödin, M. Strømme, A. Mihranyan. Adv. Energy. Mater. 2 (4) (2012) 445-454 (BACKCOVER)

See more references on [www.energyscandinavia.eu/publications](http://www.energyscandinavia.eu/publications)  
or scan the QR-code.

